Chapter 1: Number Sense			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials
1	Millions Period	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of the repetition of the Ones, Tens, and Hundreds places in each period</li> <li>Read numbers with 9 or fewer digits</li> <li>Write numbers with 9 or fewer digits in standard form, word form, expanded form, and expanded form with multiplication</li> <li>Identify the value of the digits in a number with 9 or fewer digits</li> <li>Compare numbers with 9 or fewer digits</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Teacher Manipulatives Packet:</li> <li>Place Value Pocket Chart Kit</li> <li>Decimal Place Value Pocket Chart Kit (A)</li> <li>Place Value Kit</li> <li>Thermometer</li> <li>Red Strip</li> <li>Roman Numeral Clock</li> <li>Number Line</li> <li>Student Manipulatives Packet:</li> <li>Place Value Pocket Chart Kit</li> <li>Decimal Place Value Pocket Chart Kit (A)</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Place Value &amp; Number Forms transparency (page IA1)</li> <li>Number Lines: Decimals transparency (page IA2)</li> <li>Number Lines: Decimals (page IA2) for each student</li> <li>Place Value: Decimals transparency (page IA3)</li> <li>Equivalent Decimals transparency (page IA4)</li> <li>Equivalent Decimals transparency (page IA5)</li> <li>Rounding Decimals (page IA5) for each student</li> <li>Positive &amp; Negative Number Line transparency (page IA6)</li> <li>Positive &amp; Negative Number Line (page IA6)</li> <li>for each student</li> <li>Number Lines (blank) (page IA7), 2 copies for each student</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> </ul>
2	Billions Period	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of the repetition of the Ones, Tens, and Hundreds places in each period</li> <li>Read numbers with 12 or fewer digits</li> <li>Write numbers with 12 or fewer digits in standard form, word form, expanded form, and expanded form with multiplication</li> <li>Identify the value of the digits in a number with 12 or fewer digits</li> <li>Compare numbers with 12 or fewer digits</li> <li>Round numbers to the place of greatest value or to a given place</li> </ul>	
3	Decimals	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of one thousandths</li> <li>Identify a decimal on a number line</li> <li>Write decimals in standard form, word form, fraction form, expanded form, and expanded form with multiplication</li> <li>Identify the value of the digits in a decimal</li> </ul>	
4	Equivalent Decimals	<ul><li>Identify equivalent decimals</li><li>Compare decimals</li><li>Round decimals to a given place</li></ul>	
5	Positive & Negative Numbers	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of positive and negative numbers</li> <li>Label a number line to show positive and negative numbers</li> <li>Explore positive and negative numbers in real-life situations</li> <li>Read a Fahrenheit thermometer</li> </ul>	
6	Compare Positive & Negative Numbers	<ul> <li>Compare and order positive and negative numbers</li> <li>Identify the number that is 1 more or 1 less</li> <li>Plot positive and negative numbers on a number line</li> </ul>	• A meter stick (optional) Math 5 Tests and Answer Key Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):
7	Roman Numerals	<ul><li>Write Roman numerals 1–100</li><li>Recognize a pattern in writing Roman numerals</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Fact Reviews pages 1–17</li> <li>Enrichment pages 1–6</li> </ul>
8	Chapter 1 Review	• Review	• Extended Activities
9	Chapter 1 Test Grade 4 Review	<ul> <li>Identify the number that is 100 more</li> <li>Identify related multiplication and division facts</li> <li>Solve missing addend facts</li> <li>Solve addition problems with 3 addends</li> <li>Subtract 3-digit numbers</li> </ul>	

Chapter 2: Addition & Subtraction			
Lesson	Topic	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials
10	Properties	<ul> <li>Apply addition properties: Commutative Property, Identity Property, and Associative Property</li> <li>Apply the Zero Principle of Subtraction</li> <li>Solve addition and subtraction equations with variables</li> <li>Complete input/output tables</li> </ul>	Teaching Visuals (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Chart 1: Problem-Solving Plan Teacher Manipulatives Packet: • Place Value Kit • Decimal Place Value Kit
11	Add Large Numbers	<ul> <li>Add 4-, 5-, and 6-digit numbers</li> <li>Estimate the sum by rounding to the place of greatest value</li> <li>Solve addition problems with 3 or more addends</li> <li>Read a bar graph</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Rulers: Centimeter Ruler</li> <li>Student Manipulatives Packet:</li> <li>Place Value Kit</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8)</li> </ul>
12	Add Decimals	<ul> <li>Round decimals to the place of greatest value</li> <li>Add decimals with 3 or fewer decimal places</li> <li>Estimate the sum by rounding to the place of greatest value</li> <li>Solve addition problems with 3 or more addends</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>For each student</li> <li>Equations &amp; Tables transparency (page IA9)</li> <li>Equations &amp; Tables (page IA9) for each student</li> <li>Bar Graph transparency (page IA10)</li> <li>Decimal Number Lines transparency (page IA11)</li> <li>Line Graph transparency (page IA12)</li> <li>Addition/Subtraction Relationship transparency (page IA13)</li> <li>Addition/Subtraction Relationship (page IA13) for each student</li> <li>Addition &amp; Subtraction transparency (page IA13) for each student</li> <li>Addition &amp; Subtraction transparency (page IA13)</li> <li>for each student</li> <li>Addition &amp; Subtraction transparency (page IA14)</li> <li>Word Problems transparency (page IA15)</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids: <ul> <li>2 pencils of different lengths</li> <li>2 unused pencil cap erasers of the same size</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
13	Subtract Large Numbers	<ul> <li>Subtract numbers with 6 or fewer digits</li> <li>Estimate the difference by rounding to the place of greatest value</li> <li>Subtract 5- and 6-digit numbers, renaming zeros</li> <li>Interpret a line graph</li> </ul>	
14	Subtract Decimals	<ul> <li>Subtract decimals with 3 or fewer decimal places</li> <li>Estimate the difference by rounding to the place of greatest value</li> <li>Solve subtraction word problems</li> </ul>	
15	Add & Subtract	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of the relationship between addition and subtraction</li> <li>Solve addition and subtraction equations with variables</li> <li>Complete input/output tables</li> </ul>	
16	Compensation & Word Problems	<ul><li>Use compensation to add and subtract mentally</li><li>Solve addition and subtraction word problems</li></ul>	<b>Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</b> • Fact Reviews pages 18–35
17	Chapter 2 Review	• Review	Enrichment pages 7–15     Extended Activities
18	Chapter 2 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Round numbers to the nearest hundred thousand</li> <li>Identify in a number the period for the place with the greatest value</li> <li>Locate the position of a number on a number line</li> <li>Identify the value of a digit within a number</li> <li>Order numbers from least to greatest</li> </ul>	

Chapter 3: Multiplication			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials
19	Multiplication Properties	• Demonstrate an understanding of multiplication and the terms <i>factor</i> and <i>product</i>	Teaching Visuals (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Chart 1: Problem-Solving Plan
		• Solve multiplication equations with a multiplication dot	Teacher Manipulatives Packet:
		• Apply properties of multiplication to variables and	Place Value Kit
		Zero Property, and Associative Property,	Student Manipulatives Packet:
		• Write a mathematical expression for a word phrase	Place Value Kit
	Prime & Composite	Demonstrate an understanding of the term <i>multiple</i>	Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):
20	Numbers	• Determine whether a number is prime or composite	• Cumulative Review Answer Sneet (page IA8) for each student
	Tumber 5	• Develop number sense with multiplication	Properties of Multiplication (page IA16) one
<b>A</b> 4	Distributive	• Analyze patterns and use mental math to multiply	for each student
21	Property	factors that are multiples of 10	Associative Property of Multiplication
		<ul> <li>Apply properties of multiplication: Associative</li> </ul>	transparency (page IA17)
		Property, Commutative Property, and Distributive	Associative Property of Multiplication (page
		Property of Multiplication over Addition	IA17) for each student
22	1-Digit Multipliers	• Apply the Distributive Property of Multiplication over	• Prime & Composite Numbers transparency
		• Estimate the product by rounding to the place of	• Prime & Composite Numbers (page IA18) for
		greatest value	each student
		• Solve a multiplication word problem	• Multiples of 10, 100 & 1,000 transparency
		• Multiply a 2-, 3-, or 4-digit factor by a 1-digit multiplier	(page IA19)
		Solve money multiplication problems	• Grid Paper transparency (page IA20)
22	2-Digit Multipliers	• Multiply a 2- or 3-digit factor by a 1- or 2-digit	• Input/Output Tables transparency (page IA21)
23		multiplier	• Sticker Sheet (page IA22), 3 copies
		• Estimate the product by rounding to the place of	• Divisibility Rules transparency (page IA23)
		• Solve multiplication word problems	Other Leaching Aids:
		Complete an input/output table	• 135 sheets of paper
	Multiply & Estimate	• Multiply a 2-, 3-, or 4-digit factor by a 2-digit multiplier	• 5 sentence strins
24		• Solve multiplication word problems	Math 5 Tests and Answer Key
		Solve money multiplication problems	Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):
		• Solve a multiplication problem with a variable, using	• Fact Reviews pages 1–17
		substitution	• Enrichment pages 16–21
		Complete an input/output table	Extended Activities
25	3-Digit Multipliers	• Multiply a 3-digit factor by a 3-digit multiplier	
LU		• Solve money multiplication problems	
		• Solve multiplication problems with zeros in the multiplier	
	Factor Trees	• Demonstrate an understanding of prime and composite	
26		numbers	
		• Develop an understanding of a factor tree	
		• Write the prime factorization of a number	
		• Determine whether a number is divisible by 2, 5, or 10	
27	Exponent Form	• Develop an understanding of exponents	
		• Develop an understanding of powers of 10	
		• Develop an understanding of the relationship between	
	Chapter 2 Poview	• Peview	
28	Chapter 2 Review	• Review	
	Chapter 2 Test	• Use the information on a chart to solve problems	-
29	Cumulative Poview	Identify the value of a digit in a number	
		• Identify the expanded form or word form of a number	
		• Identify an odd number	
		• Order decimals from greatest to least	
	1	6	

<ul><li>Add decimals</li><li>Round whole numbers and decimals</li></ul>	
• Determine the rule for an input/output table	
Apply the Commutative and Associative Properties of Addition	

Chapter 4: Geometry—Lines & Angles			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials
30	Points, Lines & Planes	<ul> <li>Identify and name points, lines, line segments, and planes</li> <li>Write ordered pairs to identify points on a coordinate graph</li> <li>Plot points on a coordinate graph</li> <li>Construct a line using points on a coordinate graph</li> </ul>	Teaching Visuals (Teacher's Toolkit CD):• Chart 4: Points, Lines & Planes• Chart 5: Line Segments, Rays & Angles• Chart 6: Angles• Chart 7: Triangles• Chart 8: Center Points, Radii, & Diameters
31	Rays & Angles	<ul> <li>Identify and name rays and angles</li> <li>Classify right, acute, obtuse, and straight angles</li> <li>Use a protractor to measure angles</li> </ul>	Chart 9: Chords & Central Angles     Chart 24: Coordinate Graph     Teacher Manipulatives Packet:
32	Measuring Angles	<ul> <li>Identify lines as parallel, perpendicular, or intersecting</li> <li>Identify right, acute, obtuse, and straight angles</li> <li>Use a protractor to measure angles</li> <li>Relate angles to real-life situations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>2 Rays (Angler)</li> <li>Fractions Kit: 1 whole fraction circle, 1 fourth fraction circle</li> <li>Student Manipulatives Packet:</li> </ul>
33	Measure & Draw Angles	<ul> <li>Use a protractor to measure angles</li> <li>Draw angles using a protractor</li> <li>Develop an understanding of supplementary angles and that the sum of the two angle measurements is 180°</li> <li>Write an equation to find the unknown measure of an angle in a pair of supplementary angles</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>2 Rays (Angler)</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> <li>Coordinate Graph transparency (page IA24)</li> <li>Coordinate Graph (page IA24) laminate 1 copy</li> </ul>
34	Triangles	<ul> <li>Identify right, acute, and obtuse triangles</li> <li>Measure the angles within a triangle</li> <li>Develop an understanding that the sum of the angle measurements of any triangle is 180°</li> <li>Find the unknown measure of an angle in a triangle</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>For each student</li> <li>Angles transparency (page IA25)</li> <li>Angles (page IA25) for each student</li> <li>Graph Paper transparency (page IA26)</li> <li>Graph Paper (page IA26) for each student</li> </ul>
35	Circles	<ul> <li>Identify the center point of a circle</li> <li>Name a circle</li> <li>Identify, name, and draw a radius, a diameter, a chord, and a central angle in a circle</li> <li>Develop an understanding that the sum of the measures of the central angles in a circle equals 360°</li> <li>Measure the central angles in a circle using a protractor</li> <li>Relate circles to real-life situations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>More Angles transparency (page IA27)</li> <li>More Angles (page IA27) for each student</li> <li>Measuring Angles transparency (page IA28)</li> <li>Measuring Angles (page IA28) for each student</li> <li>Supplementary Angles transparency (page IA29)</li> <li>Supplementary Angles (page IA29) for each student</li> </ul>
36	Graphing Figures	Construct geometric figures on a coordinate graph	Triangles transparency (page IA30)     Triangles (page IA30) for each student     Missing Angle transparency (page IA21)
37	Chapter 4 Review Chapter 4 Test	Review     Identify the related fact	<ul> <li>Missing Angle transparency (page IA31)</li> <li>Missing Angle (page IA31) for each student</li> <li>Circle &amp; Center Point transparency (page IA32)</li> </ul>
38	Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Identify the prime factorization of a number</li> <li>Identify the factors of a number</li> <li>Identify names for a number</li> <li>Determine the perimeter of a square</li> <li>Identify names for sets of objects</li> <li>Identify the fraction that names part of a whole and part of a set</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Circle &amp; Center Point (page IA32) for each student</li> <li>Central Angles transparency (page IA33)</li> <li>Central Angles (page IA33) for each student</li> <li>Angle Review transparency (page IA34)</li> <li>Angle Review (page IA34) for each student</li> <li>Christian Worldview Shaping (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Pages 1–6</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids:</li> <li>5 strands of beads, each strand a different solid color</li> <li>9 sheets of graph paper</li> <li>A transparent ruler</li> <li>A brass fastener for each student and the teacher</li> </ul>

	An overhead protractor
	• A protractor for each student
	• Overhead markers: black, red, blue, and green
	• Building blocks, to make an approximately 1-
	foot-tall tower
	• Colored pencils: red, blue, and green for each
	student
	• Three 8 $\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ sheets of paper
	• A washable marker for each student
	Math 5 Tests and Answer Key
	Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):
	<ul> <li>Fact Reviews pages 35–61</li> </ul>
	• Enrichment pages 22–26
	Extended Activities

Chapter 5: Division: 1-Digit Divisors			
Lesson	Topic	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials
39	Division	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of division</li> <li>Identify the <i>dividend</i>, <i>divisor</i>, and <i>quotient</i> in division problems</li> <li>Illustrate and solve division word problems</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of the inverse relationship between multiplication and division</li> <li>Solve a missing factor equation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Teaching Visuals (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Chart 4: Points, Lines &amp; Planes</li> <li>Chart 5: Line Segments, Rays &amp; Angles</li> <li>Chart 6: Angles</li> <li>Teacher Manipulatives Packet:</li> <li>Place Value Kit</li> <li>Money Kit</li> <li>Student Manipulatives Packet:</li> <li>Place Value Kit</li> <li>Money Kit</li> <li>Multiplication/Division Mat</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> <li>Input/Output Tables transparency (page IA21)</li> <li>Division Grids (4) (page IA35), several copies for each student</li> <li>Division Grids (2) transparency (page IA36)</li> <li>Division Grids (2) (page IA36) for each student</li> <li>Mathematical Expressions transparency (page IA37)</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids:</li> <li>Several half-sheets of paper for each student and the teacher</li> <li>3 pencils</li> </ul>
40	1-Digit Quotients	<ul> <li>Divide to find a 1-digit quotient, using manipulatives</li> <li>Solve a division word problem</li> <li>Write a division equation for a word problem</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of the long division process</li> <li>Check the quotient of a division problem, using multiplication</li> </ul>	
41	1- & 2-Digit Quotients	<ul> <li>Divide to find 1- and 2-digit quotients, using manipulatives</li> <li>Solve a division word problem</li> <li>Write a division equation for a word problem</li> <li>Interpret a remainder</li> <li>Check a division problem using multiplication</li> </ul>	
42	2- & 3-Digit Quotients	<ul> <li>Divide to find 2- and 3-digit quotients</li> <li>Write a division equation for a word problem</li> <li>Interpret a remainder</li> <li>Illustrate a division word problem using a part-part-whole model</li> <li>Check a division problem using multiplication</li> <li>Determine the average (mean)</li> </ul>	
43	Zero in the Quotient	Complete an input/output table     Divide to find quotients with zero     Solve a division word problem	Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Fact Reviews pages 18–35 • Enrichment pages 27–31
44	4-Digit Dividends	<ul> <li>Solve a missing factor equation with a variable</li> <li>Divide a 4-digit dividend</li> <li>Divide money</li> <li>Solve a money division word problem</li> <li>Write a money division word problem</li> </ul>	• Extended Activities
45	Estimate	<ul> <li>Complete a division input/output table</li> <li>Analyze patterns and use mental math to divide multiples of 10</li> <li>Estimate a quotient using compatible numbers</li> </ul>	-
46	Short Form of Division	<ul> <li>Write a mathematical expression for a word phrase</li> <li>Use the short form of division to find a quotient</li> <li>Solve a division word problem</li> </ul>	-
47	Chapter 5 Review	• Review	
48	Chapter 5 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of the Distributive Property of Multiplication over Addition</li> <li>Identify a name for a given number</li> <li>Identify a multiple of a given number</li> <li>Identify prime and composite numbers</li> <li>Identify the number rounded to a given amount</li> <li>Round to determine the estimate</li> <li>Determine the unknown measure of an angle in a triangle</li> <li>Read and interpret the data in a bar graph</li> </ul>	

	Chapter 6: Fractions			
Lesson	Topic	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials	
49	Compare & Order Fractions	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of a fraction</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of equivalent fractions</li> <li>Compare and order like fractions</li> <li>Compare and order unlike fractions</li> <li>Compare fractions to 1 or ½ using &gt;, &lt;, =, or ≠</li> </ul>	Teacher Manipulatives Packet: • Fraction Kit Student Manipulatives Packet: • Fraction Kit Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student • Fraction Number Lines transparency (page IA38)	
50	Rename Fractions	<ul> <li>Rename a fraction to higher terms</li> <li>Rename a fraction to lower terms, using divisibility rules</li> <li>Compare and order related fractions</li> </ul>		
51	Improper Fractions & Mixed Numbers	<ul> <li>Rename an improper fraction as a mixed number</li> <li>Rename a mixed number as an improper fraction</li> </ul>	Fraction Number Lines (page IA38) for each student     Equivalent Exceptions transportency (page IA20)	
52	Compare Mixed Numbers	<ul><li>Compare mixed numbers and improper fractions</li><li>Round mixed numbers to the nearest whole number</li></ul>	Equivalent Fractions transparency (page 1A59)     More Fraction Number Lines transparency     (page 1A40)	
53	Common Factors	<ul> <li>List the factors of a number</li> <li>Identify prime and composite numbers</li> <li>Use a Venn diagram to identify common factors</li> <li>Determine if a number is divisible by 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, or 10</li> <li>Use divisibility rules to identify common factors</li> <li>Rename a fraction to lowest terms</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(page IA40)</li> <li>Fraction Number Lines (blank) transparency (page IA41)</li> <li>Venn Diagram transparency (page IA42)</li> <li>Venn Diagram (page IA42) for each student</li> <li>Grouping Fractions transparency (page IA43)</li> <li>Problem Solving transparency (page IA44)</li> <li>Problem Solving (page IA44) for each student</li> <li>Math 5 Tests and Answer Key</li> <li>Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Fact Reviews pages 62–78</li> <li>Enrichment pages 32–35</li> <li>Extended Activities</li> </ul>	
54	Lowest Terms	<ul> <li>Identify common factors of two numbers</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of renaming fractions to lower terms</li> <li>Rename a fraction to lowest terms using the Greatest Common Factor (GCF)</li> </ul>		
55	More Lowest Terms	<ul> <li>Construct a factor tree</li> <li>Determine the GCF for two numbers using prime factorization</li> <li>Use a Venn diagram to determine the GCF for two numbers</li> <li>Write the prime factorization of a number, using exponents</li> <li>Rename a fraction to lowest terms using the GCF</li> </ul>		
56	Guess & Check	• Use the guess and check strategy to solve problems		
57	Chapter 6 Review	• Review		
58	Chapter 6 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Compare and order positive and negative numbers</li> <li>Compare equations using using &gt;, &lt;, or =</li> <li>Determine the radius of a circle, given the diameter</li> <li>Determine the diameter of a circle, given the radius</li> <li>Identify acute, obtuse, and right angles</li> <li>Determine the unknown measure of an angle in a pair of supplementary angles</li> <li>Identify lines containing rays and line segments</li> </ul>		

Chapter 7: Division: 2-Digit Divisors			
Lesson	Topic	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials
59	Multiples of 10	<ul> <li>Analyze patterns and use mental math to divide multiples of 10</li> <li>Estimate a quotient using compatible numbers</li> <li>Divide by a multiple of 10</li> </ul>	Teaching Visuals (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Chart 1: Problem-Solving Plan • Chart 2: Adjust the Quotient (higher) • Chart 3: Adjust the Quotient (lower) • Chart 25: Line Graph: Fair Week Teacher Manipulatives Packet: • Place Value Kit Student Manipulatives Packet: • Place Value Kit Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8)
60	1-Digit Quotients	<ul> <li>Divide to find 1-digit quotients</li> <li>Estimate a quotient using compatible numbers</li> <li>Solve a division word problem</li> <li>Check division problems using multiplication</li> </ul>	
61	Adjust the Quotient	<ul> <li>Adjust the quotient in a division problem</li> <li>Divide to find 1-digit quotients</li> <li>Check division problems using multiplication</li> </ul>	
62	2-Digit Quotients	<ul> <li>Divide to find 2-digit quotients</li> <li>Adjust the quotient in a division problem</li> <li>Solve a division word problem</li> <li>Interpret a remainder</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>for each student</li> <li>Input/Output Tables transparency (page IA21)</li> <li>Division Grids (4) transparency (page IA35)</li> <li>Division Grids (4) (page IA35), several copies</li> </ul>
63	4-Digit Dividends	<ul> <li>Complete an input/output table using mental math</li> <li>Divide 4-digit dividends to find 2-digit quotients</li> <li>Adjust the quotient in a division problem</li> <li>Solve a division word problem</li> <li>Interpret a remainder</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>for each student</li> <li>More Fraction Number Lines transparency (page IA40)</li> <li>Venn Diagram transparency (page IA42)</li> <li>Too Much or Not Enough transparency (page IA45)</li> <li>Too Much or Not Enough (page IA45) for each student</li> <li>Chart &amp; Line Graph transparency (page IA46)</li> <li>Class Popcorn Sales transparency (page IA47)</li> <li>Multi-step Word Problems transparency (page IA48)</li> <li>Line Graph: Air Show Attendance transparency (page IA48)</li> <li>Bar Graph: Airline Flight 253 transparency (page IA50)</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids: <ul> <li>130 small dried beans</li> <li>A red overhead marker</li> <li>A calculator for each student (optional)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Math 5 Tests and Answer Key</li> <li>Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD): <ul> <li>Fact Reviews pages 1–78</li> <li>Enrichment pages 36–44</li> <li>Extended Activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
64	3-Digit Quotients	<ul> <li>Divide to find 3-digit quotients</li> <li>Determine whether a word problem has too much or not enough information</li> <li>Solve a word problem</li> <li>Write an equation for a division word problem</li> <li>Interpret a remainder</li> <li>Develop an understanding of a remainder written as a fraction</li> </ul>	
65	More 3-Digit Quotients	<ul> <li>Divide to find 3-digit quotients</li> <li>Divide to find a quotient containing 0</li> <li>Analyze a line graph</li> <li>Use a line graph to solve word problems</li> </ul>	
66	More Division	<ul> <li>Determine the rule for an input/output table</li> <li>Analyze a pictograph</li> <li>Use a pictograph to solve word problems</li> <li>Develop an understanding of a remainder written as a fraction</li> </ul>	
67	Order of Operations	• Use the order of operations to solve equations and multi-step word problems	
68	Chapter 7 Review	• Review	
69	Chapter 7 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Recognize related numbers and fractions</li> <li>Identify equivalent fractions</li> <li>Determine the number for a point on a number line</li> <li>Rename improper fractions and mixed numbers</li> <li>Read and interpret the data in a bar graph</li> </ul>	

Chapter 8: Time & Customary Measurement			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials
70	Time	<ul> <li>Identify equivalent units of time</li> <li>Tell and write time to the minute</li> <li>Differentiate between AM and PM</li> <li>Convert (rename) units of time to smaller or larger units</li> <li>Read a calendar and write a date</li> </ul>	Teaching Visuals (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Chart 17: <i>Time Measurement</i> • Chart 18: <i>Time Line: Air &amp; Space</i> • Chart 19: <i>Customary Measurement</i> Teacher Manipulatives Packet:
71	Elapsed Time	<ul> <li>Determine the elapsed time to the hour and minute</li> <li>Determine the future elapsed time</li> <li>Add and subtract time</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of elapsed time on a time line</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Clock</li> <li>Rulers: Inch Ruler (fourths), Inch Ruler (eighths)</li> <li>Thermometer</li> <li>Red Strip</li> </ul>
72	Linear Measurement	<ul> <li>Recognize <i>inch, foot, yard</i>, and <i>mile</i> as linear measurement units</li> <li>Use a map key to determine distance</li> <li>Estimate length to the nearest inch</li> <li>Measure to the nearest inch, half inch, fourth inch, and eighth inch</li> <li>Draw a line to the nearest inch, half inch, fourth inch, and eighth inch</li> <li>Measure the perimeter of a figure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Boiling Point steam cloud</li> <li>Measurement Flashcards: customary</li> <li>Student Manipulatives Packet:</li> <li>Clock</li> <li>Rulers: Inch Ruler (fourths), Inch Ruler (eighths), Measuring Tape (yard)</li> <li>Thermometer</li> <li>Red Strip</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> </ul>
73	Rename Measurements	<ul> <li>Convert (rename) units of linear measurement to smaller or larger units</li> <li>Recognize the symbols for <i>foot</i> and <i>inch</i></li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> <li>1776 transparency (page IA51)</li> </ul>
74	Weight & Capacity	<ul> <li>Recognize <i>pound</i>, <i>ounce</i>, and <i>ton</i> as measuring units for weight</li> <li>Recognize <i>fluid ounce</i>, <i>cup</i>, <i>pint</i>, <i>quart</i>, and <i>gallon</i> as measuring units for capacity</li> <li>Convert (rename) units of weight and capacity to smaller or larger units</li> <li>Read a spring scale</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Map Key transparency (page IA52)</li> <li>Map Key (page IA52) for each student</li> <li>Input/Output Tables (blank) transparency (page IA53)</li> <li>Input/Output Tables (blank) (page IA53), 2 copies for each student</li> <li>Temperature Chart (page IA54) for each</li> </ul>
75	Temperature	<ul> <li>Recognize <i>degree</i> as a measuring unit for temperature</li> <li>Recognize that °F represents <i>degrees Fahrenheit</i></li> <li>Read and set a Fahrenheit thermometer</li> <li>Recognize standard Fahrenheit temperatures</li> <li>Measure temperature using a Fahrenheit thermometer</li> <li>Interpret a line graph</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>student</li> <li>Line Graph: Temperature transparency (page IA55)</li> <li>Word Problems transparency (page IA56)</li> <li>Christian Worldview Shaping (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> </ul>
76	Measurement	• Add, subtract, and multiply customary measurements	• Pages 7–10 Other Teaching Aids:
77	Chapter 8 Review	Review	<ul> <li>Judy Clock</li> <li>A yardstick</li> </ul>
78	Chapter 8 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Multiply a 2- or 3-digit factor by a 1- or 2-digit multiplier</li> <li>Solve multiplication and division problems mentally</li> <li>Identify lines, rays, and angles in a plane figure</li> <li>Determine equivalent fractions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A tape measure</li> <li>A drinking straw</li> <li>14 feet of rope</li> <li>A spring scale</li> <li>1 lb of sugar and 1 oz of sugar</li> <li>A 1-lb loaf of bread</li> <li>A small onion</li> <li>An apple</li> <li>A cabbage</li> <li>Unpopped popcorn, rice, or dried beans</li> <li>Two clear 1-cup measuring cups, an 8-ounce paper cup, a 1-pint container, a 1-quart container, and a 1-gallon container</li> <li>1 gallon of colored water</li> <li>A thermometer for each group of 4 students</li> <li>Six 3 × 5 cards</li> </ul>

	A calculator for each student (optional
	Math 5 Tests and Answer Key
	Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):
	Fact Reviews pages 1–78
	• Enrichment pages 45–50
	Extended Activities

<b>Chapter 9: Fractions: Addition &amp; Subtraction</b>			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials
79	Add Like Fractions	<ul> <li>Add fractions and mixed numbers with like denominators</li> <li>Estimate the sum of mixed numbers by rounding to the nearest whole number</li> <li>Simplify fraction answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> <li>Simplify improper fraction answers by renaming as mixed numbers</li> <li>Apply addition properties to fractions</li> </ul>	Teaching Visuals (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Chart 3: Points, Lines & Planes • Chart 4: Line Segments, Rays & Angles • Chart 5: Angles • Chart 6: Triangles Teacher Manipulatives Packet: • Fraction Kit: fraction circles • Fraction Number Line (tan)
80	Subtract Like Fractions	<ul> <li>Subtract fractions and mixed numbers with like denominators</li> <li>Estimate the difference of mixed numbers by rounding to the nearest whole number</li> <li>Rename 1 as an improper fraction to subtract</li> <li>Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> <li>Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Measurement Flashcards: customary capacity</li> <li>Student Manipulatives Packet:</li> <li>Fraction Kit: fraction circles</li> <li>Fraction Number Line (tan)</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> </ul>
81	Add Unlike Fractions	<ul> <li>Add fractions and mixed numbers with unlike (related) denominators</li> <li>Estimate the sum of mixed numbers by rounding</li> <li>Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> <li>Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fraction Number Lines (blank) transparency (page IA41)</li> <li>Venn Diagram transparency (page IA42)</li> <li>Venn Diagram (page IA42) for each student</li> <li>Fraction Paper (page IA57) (optional)</li> </ul>
82	Subtract Unlike Fractions	<ul> <li>Subtract fractions and mixed numbers with unlike (related) denominators</li> <li>Estimate the difference of mixed numbers by rounding</li> <li>Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> <li>Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Hundred Chart (page IA58) for each student</li> <li>Add &amp; Subtract Fractions transparency (page IA59)</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids:</li> <li>26 Unifix Cubes for each student (10 of one</li> </ul>
83	Least Common Multiple	<ul> <li>List multiples to determine the Least Common Multiple (LCM) of two numbers</li> <li>Use a Venn diagram to determine the LCM of two numbers</li> <li>Write equivalent fractions using the Least Common Denominator (LCD)</li> <li>Add and subtract unlike fractions</li> <li>Complete an input/output table</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>26 Onlink Cubes for each student (10 of one color and 16 of another)</li> <li>A calculator for each student (optional)</li> <li>A measuring tablespoon</li> <li>Ingredients, utensils, and other supplies for making cookies (optional; see recipe in Lesson 89)</li> <li>Math 5 Tests and Answer Key</li> <li>Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Fact Reviews pages 1–78</li> <li>Enrichment pages 51–58</li> <li>Extended Activities</li> </ul>
84	Compare Fractions	<ul> <li>Determine the Least Common Denominator (LCD) by finding the Least Common Multiple (LCM) or find a common denominator by multiplying the unlike denominators</li> <li>Compare unlike fractions (use the LCD to make equivalent fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract unlike fractions</li> <li>Apply the LCM to problem-solving situations</li> </ul>	
85	Least Common Denominator	<ul> <li>Determine the LCD by finding the LCM</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions</li> <li>Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> <li>Evaluate equations by substituting fractions for variables</li> </ul>	
86	Add & Subtract Unlike Fractions	<ul> <li>Determine the LCD by finding the LCM or find a common denominator by multiplying the unlike denominators</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions</li> <li>Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> <li>Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem</li> </ul>	
87	Add & Subtract Mixed Numbers	<ul> <li>Determine the LCD by finding the LCM or find a common denominator by multiplying the unlike denominators</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers</li> </ul>	

r		
		Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms
		• Estimate by rounding to the nearest whole number
		• Write >, <, or = to complete statements comparing sums
		or differences
		• Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem
00	Add & Subtract	<ul> <li>Add fractions and mixed numbers</li> </ul>
00	Fractions	<ul> <li>Subtract fractions and mixed numbers</li> </ul>
		• Determine the LCD by finding the LCM
		<ul> <li>Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> </ul>
		• Estimate by rounding to the nearest whole number
		• Apply the LCM to problem-solving situations
		Solve math phrases
		Complete an input/output table
00	Factoring to	Construct a factor tree
09	Compare Fractions	• Write the prime factorization of a number
	•	• Determine the LCM for two numbers using prime
		factorization
		<ul> <li>Apply knowledge of fractions to everyday life</li> </ul>
		• Use a recipe to solve fraction problems
00	Chapter 9 Review	Review
90	-	
04	Chapter 9 Test	• Read a circle graph, a line graph, and a bar graph
31	Cumulative Review	• Determine the number, variable, or operation needed to
		complete an equation

Chapter 10: Equations				
Lesson	Topic	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials	
92	Expressions	<ul> <li>Write a mathematical expression for a real-life situation or a word phrase</li> <li>Use two equal expressions to write an equation</li> <li>Evaluate and relate expressions using &gt;, &lt;, or =</li> </ul>	Teaching Charts (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Chart 24: Coordinate Graph • Chart 26: Double Bar Graph Student Manipulatives Packet:	
93	Equations	<ul> <li>Apply properties and strategies to evaluate and relate equivalent expressions</li> <li>Write an equation for a part-part-whole model</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Place Value Kit</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8)</li> </ul>	
94	Balanced Equations	<ul> <li>Determine the value of an expression using substitution</li> <li>Determine an unknown value (value of a variable) in an equation using substitution or mental math</li> <li>Determine the value of objects on a balanced scale</li> </ul>	for each student • Bar Graph transparency (page IA10) • Input/Output Tables transparency (page IA21) • Coordinate Graph transparency (page IA24)	
95	Equations in Word Problems	<ul> <li>Solve word problems with unlike parts</li> <li>Write an equation for a word problem</li> <li>Rename parts with unlike labels</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Class Popcorn Sales transparency (page IA47)</li> <li>Expressions &amp; Equations I transparency (page IA60)</li> </ul>	
96	Chapter 10 Review	• Review	• Expressions & Equations II transparency (page IA61)	
97	Chapter 10 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Solve problems mentally</li> <li>Determine the perimeter of a triangle</li> <li>Determine the unknown measure of an angle in a triangle</li> <li>Identify the kind of angle</li> <li>Recognize the diameter of a circle</li> <li>Identify the equivalent fraction</li> <li>Add fractions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Apply Properties transparency (page IA62)</li> <li>Solve for <i>x</i> transparency (page IA63)</li> <li>Solve for <i>x</i> (page IA63) for each student</li> <li>Balanced Equations (numbers) transparency (page IA64)</li> <li>Balanced Equations (objects) transparency (page IA65)</li> <li>Part-Part-Whole Model (page IA66) for each student</li> <li>Equations: Word Problems I transparency (page IA67)</li> <li>Equations: Word Problems II transparency (page IA68)</li> <li>More Expressions &amp; Equations transparency (page IA69)</li> <li>Part-Part-Whole Model (variable) transparency (page IA69)</li> <li>Part-Part-Whole Model (variable) transparency (page IA70)</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids:</li> <li>3 coffee stirrers for each student</li> <li>Math 5 Tests and Answer Key</li> <li>Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Fact Reviews pages 1–78</li> <li>Enrichment pages 59–62</li> <li>Extended Activities</li> </ul>	

	Chapter 11: Geometry—Perimeter & Area			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials	
98	Quadrilaterals & Other Polygons	<ul> <li>Describe and identify regular and irregular polygons</li> <li>Calculate the perimeter of a polygon</li> <li>Identify a square, a rectangle, a parallelogram, a trapezoid, and a rhombus as quadrilaterals</li> <li>Develop an understanding that the sum of the angle measurements of any quadrilateral is 360°</li> </ul>	Teaching Visuals (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Chart 7: Triangles • Chart 8: Center Points, Radii & Diameters • Chart 10: Polygons • Chart 11: Quadrilaterals • Chart 12: Similar, Congruent & Symmetrical	
99	Perimeter & Circumference	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of the relationship between the diameter and the circumference of a circle</li> <li>Estimate the circumference of a circle</li> <li>Identify and describe similar, congruent, and symmetrical figures</li> <li>Identify, model, and describe translations, rotations, and reflections</li> <li>Calculate the perimeter of a polygon</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Chart 13: Perimeter</li> <li>Chart 14: Area</li> <li>Student Manipulatives Packet:</li> <li>Shapes Kit: 1 quadrilateral</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> <li>Triangles transparency (page IA 30)</li> </ul>	
100	Classify Triangles	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding that the sum of the angle measurements of any triangle is 180°</li> <li>Measure the angles in a triangle using a protractor</li> <li>Classify triangles by angles (right, acute, obtuse)</li> <li>Classify triangles by sides (equilateral, isosceles, scalene)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Triangles transparency (page IA30)</li> <li>Triangles (page IA30) for each student</li> <li>Equations: Word Problems I transparency (page IA67)</li> <li>Quadrilaterals transparency (page IA71)</li> <li>Quadrilaterals (page IA71) for each student</li> <li>Circumference A (page IA72) for one third of</li> </ul>	
101	Area	<ul> <li>Use a formula to calculate the area of squares and rectangles</li> <li>Calculate the area of a complex polygon</li> <li>Solve geometry word problems</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Circumferences B &amp; C (page IA72) for two thirds of the students</li> <li>Transformations transparency (page IA74)</li> </ul>	
102	Area of a Triangle	<ul><li>Develop an understanding of the area of a triangle</li><li>Solve geometry word problems</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Transformations (page IA74) for each student</li> <li>More Triangles transparency (page IA75)</li> </ul>	
103	Perimeter & Area	<ul><li>Calculate the area of a square, a rectangle, a complex figure, and a triangle</li><li>Calculate the perimeter of a rectangle</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Area Grid transparency (page IA76)</li> <li>Area Grid (page IA76) for each student</li> <li>Complex Area transparency (page IA77)</li> </ul>	
104	Chapter 11 Review	• Review	<ul> <li>Complex Area (page IA77) for each student</li> <li>Area of Triangles transparency (page IA78)</li> </ul>	
105	Chapter 11 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Add and subtract fractions and mixed numbers</li> <li>Determine equivalent measurements</li> <li>Determine equivalent expressions</li> <li>Solve problems with variables</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Area of Triangles (page IA78) for each student</li> <li>Perimeter &amp; Area transparency (page IA79)</li> <li>Perimeter &amp; Area (page IA79) for each student</li> <li>Christian Worldview Shaping (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Page 11</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids:</li> <li>A 25-inch strand of yarn for each student</li> <li>Quadrilaterals of different shapes for each student</li> <li>A 12-inch ruler for each student</li> <li>A centimeter ruler for each student</li> <li>Scissors for each student</li> <li>A protractor for each student</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>An overhead protractor</li> <li>Math 5 Tests and Answer Key</li> <li>Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Fact Reviews pages 1–78</li> <li>Enrichment pages 63–70</li> <li>Extended Activities</li> </ul>	

	Chapter 12: Fractions—Multiplication & Division			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials	
106	Multiply a Whole Number and a Fraction	<ul> <li>Write a multiplication equation for a repeated addition equation</li> <li>Multiply a whole number and a fraction</li> <li>Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> <li>Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem</li> <li>Complete an input/output table</li> </ul>	Teacher Manipulatives Packet: • Fraction Kit: fraction circles • Shapes Kit: 12 red squares • Fraction Number Line (tan) Student Manipulatives Packet: • Fraction Kit: fraction circles	
107	Find a Fraction of a Whole Number	<ul> <li>Find a fraction of a whole number using manipulatives</li> <li>Multiply to find a fraction of a whole number</li> <li>Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> <li>Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Shapes Kit: 12 red squares</li> <li>Fraction Number Line (tan)</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8)</li> </ul>	
108	Find a Fraction of a Fraction	<ul> <li>Make a model or diagram to find a fraction of a fraction</li> <li>Multiply to find a fraction of a fraction</li> <li>Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> <li>Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem</li> <li>Apply multiplication properties to fractions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>for each student</li> <li>Input/Output Tables (blank) transparency (page IA53)</li> <li>More Fractions transparency (page IA80)</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids:</li> <li>Four 8 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> × 11 sheets of unruled white paper for each student and the teacher</li> <li>2 different colored crayons for each student</li> <li>2 different colored markers or chalk</li> <li>Examples of fractions from home (e.g., measuring cups, recipes, serving labels from</li> </ul>	
109	Multiply a Mixed Number	<ul> <li>Multiply a whole number and a mixed number</li> <li>Apply the Distributive Property of Multiplication over Addition to multiply a whole number and a mixed number</li> <li>Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> <li>Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem</li> </ul>		
110	Multiply Mixed Numbers	<ul> <li>Estimate the product of mixed numbers by rounding to the nearest whole number</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers</li> <li>Simplify answers by renaming to lowest terms</li> <li>Write an expression for a phrase</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>canned goods, fabric, ruler)</li> <li>A bar graph (from a newspaper, a magazine, or an online encyclopedia)</li> <li>A ruler for each student</li> <li>A Bible</li> </ul>	
111	Divide a Whole Number by a Fraction	<ul> <li>Draw a diagram to solve a division equation with a fraction</li> <li>Use a number line to solve a division equation with a fraction</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of dividing a whole number by a fraction</li> <li>Check a division problem using multiplication</li> <li>Complete an input/output table</li> </ul>	Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Fact Reviews pages 1–78 • Enrichment pages 71–74 • Extended Activities	
112	Divide a Fraction by a Fraction	<ul> <li>Draw a diagram to solve a division equation with a fraction</li> <li>Use a number line to solve a division equation with a fraction</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of dividing a fraction by a fraction</li> <li>Check a division problem using multiplication</li> <li>Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem</li> </ul>		
113	Use Reciprocals to Divide Fractions	<ul> <li>Write multiplication and division equations for a fraction family</li> <li>Identify the reciprocal of a fraction</li> <li>Divide by multiplying by the reciprocal of the divisor</li> <li>Check a division problem using multiplication</li> </ul>		
114	Divide Fractions	<ul> <li>Identify the reciprocal of a fraction</li> <li>Divide by multiplying by the reciprocal of the divisor</li> <li>Check a division problem using multiplication</li> <li>Complete an input/output table</li> <li>Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem</li> </ul>		
115	The World of Fractions	<ul> <li>Connect math to other subjects in real-world situations</li> <li>Write an equation to solve a fraction word problem</li> <li>Solve multi-step word problems</li> </ul>		

116	Chapter 12 Review	• Review
447	Chapter 12 Test	<ul> <li>Recognize the factors of a number</li> </ul>
11/	Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Recognize the multiples of a number</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Recognize characteristics of a number</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Recognize addition properties</li> </ul>
		• Determine the value of <i>n</i> in a part-part-whole model
		<ul> <li>Calculate perimeter and area of figures</li> </ul>
		• Calculate the unknown measure of an angle in a triangle
		• Convert inches to feet

	Chapter 13: Decimals—Multiplication & Division			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials	
118	Decimals	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of decimals</li> <li>Read and write decimals to the One Thousandths place</li> <li>Identify the value of digits in a decimal</li> <li>Write decimals as fractions and mixed numbers</li> <li>Identify the equivalent fraction for a decimal</li> </ul>	Teacher Manipulatives Packet: • Decimal Place Value Pocket Chart Kit (B) • Place Value Kit Student Manipulatives Packet: • Decimal Place Value Pocket Chart Kit (B)	
119	Rounding Decimals	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of decimals</li> <li>Plot decimals on a number line</li> <li>Round decimals to a given place</li> <li>Order decimals from least to greatest</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Place Value Kit</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> </ul>	
120	Compare & Multiply	<ul> <li>Order decimals from least to greatest</li> <li>Compare decimals</li> <li>Multiply a decimal by a whole number</li> <li>Estimate the product of a multiplication problem by rounding to the nearest whole number</li> <li>Solve decimal word problems</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Input/Output Tables (blank) transparency (page IA53)</li> <li>Tenths transparency (page IA81)</li> <li>Hundredths transparency (page IA82)</li> <li>Hundredths (page IA82) for each student</li> <li>One Thousandths transparency (page IA83)</li> </ul>	
121	Multiply Decimals	<ul> <li>Multiply a decimal by a multiple of ten</li> <li>Multiply a decimal by a decimal</li> <li>Solve decimal word problems</li> <li>Write an equation for a word problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Number Line Patterns transparency (page IA84)</li> <li>Number Line Patterns (page IA84) for each student</li> </ul>	
122	Estimate & Multiply	<ul> <li>Write a decimal in expanded form with multiplication</li> <li>Estimate the product by rounding to the nearest whole number</li> <li>Multiply a decimal by a decimal</li> <li>Determine the number of decimal places in a product</li> <li>Annex zeros in the product</li> <li>Write a multiplication equation for a word problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Decimal Word Problems transparency (page IA85)</li> <li>Multiply &amp; Divide by Powers of 10 transparency (page IA86)</li> <li>Multiply &amp; Divide by Powers of 10 (page IA86) for each student</li> <li>Decimal Review transparency (page IA87)</li> <li>Decimal Review transparency (page IA87)</li> </ul>	
123	Division: Decimal by a 1-Digit Divisor	<ul> <li>Divide a decimal by a 1-digit whole number, with and without renaming in the dividend</li> <li>Check a division problem using multiplication</li> <li>Read a chart</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Decimal Review (page 1A87) for each student</li> <li>Decimal Review, Continued transparency (page 1A88)</li> <li>Decimal Review, Continued (page 1A88) for each student</li> </ul>	
124	Quotients Less Than One	<ul> <li>Annex a 0 to rename a decimal</li> <li>Check a division problem using multiplication</li> <li>Determine if a quotient will be less than 1</li> <li>Divide a whole number by a 1-digit whole number to find a quotient less than 1</li> <li>Divide to rename a fraction as a decimal</li> <li>Write an equation for a word problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Christian Worldview Shaping (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Page 12</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids:</li> <li>A calculator for each student</li> <li>Overhead markers: red, blue, orange, purple, and brown</li> </ul>	
125	Zero in the Quotient	<ul> <li>Round a decimal to the nearest Ones, Tenths, or Hundredths place</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of zeros in the quotient</li> <li>Estimate the quotient of a decimal division problem</li> <li>Divide a decimal by a 1-digit whole number</li> <li>Check a division problem using multiplication</li> <li>Divide to rename a fraction as a decimal</li> <li>Solve a money word problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Crayons: red and blue for each student</li> <li>Math 5 Tests and Answer Key</li> <li>Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Fact Reviews pages 1–78</li> <li>Enrichment pages 75–80</li> <li>Extended Activities</li> </ul>	
126	Powers of Ten	<ul> <li>Multiply or divide a decimal by a power of 10 using mental math</li> <li>Write an equation for a word problem</li> </ul>		
127	Solve Problems Backwards	Solve word problems, working backwards		
128	Chapter 13 Review	• Review	]	
129	Chapter 13 Test Cumulative Review	<ul><li>Calculate area and perimeter of figures</li><li>Determine the measure of the unknown angle of a</li></ul>	]	

triangle and a quadrilateral	
• Identify the transformation of a figure	
Recognize congruent figures	
• Identify parallel line segments in a figure	
Add fractions	
Multiply fractions	
• Identify equivalent fractions	
• Write an expression for a number	
• Complete a part-part-whole model	
Solve a multi-step money word problem	

	Chapter 14: Geometry—Surface Area & Volume			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials	
130	3-Dimensional Figures	<ul> <li>Distinguish between 2-dimensional and 3-dimensional figures</li> <li>Recognize 3-dimensional figures: a sphere, a cone, a cylinder, a prism, and a pyramid</li> <li>Identify flat and curved surfaces of 3-dimensional figures</li> <li>Develop an understanding of polyhedrons</li> <li>Identify faces, edges, and vertices of a polyhedron</li> <li>Distinguish between prisms and pyramids</li> <li>Recognize a square prism (cube), a rectangular prism, a triangular prism, a square pyramid, and a triangular pyramid</li> <li>Construct a cone, a cylinder, a prism, and a pyramid from nets</li> </ul>	Teaching Visuals (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Chart 13: Perimeter • Chart 14: Area • Chart 15: Volume • Chart 16: 3-Dimensional Figures Teacher Manipulatives Packet: • Shapes Kit • Rulers: Centimeter Ruler Student Manipulatives Packet: • Rulers: Centimeter Ruler Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student	
131	Prisms & Pyramids	<ul> <li>Distinguish between prisms and pyramids</li> <li>Construct a rectangular prism, a triangular prism, a rectangular pyramid, and a triangular pyramid from nets</li> <li>Identify the characteristics of 3-dimensional figures: cone, cylinder, square prism (cube), rectangular prism, triangular prism, square pyramid, rectangular pyramid, triangular pyramid</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of nets</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Nets I transparency (page IA89)</li> <li>Nets II transparency (page IA90)</li> <li>Solid Figure Patterns (pages IA91–IA98) for each student and the teacher</li> <li>Pyramids transparency (page IA99)</li> <li>Prisms transparency (page IA100)</li> <li>Surface Area: Rectangular Prism transparency (page IA101)</li> <li>Surface Area: Rectangular Prism (page IA101)</li> </ul>	
132	Surface Area	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of surface area</li> <li>Find the surface area of a rectangular prism and a square prism (cube)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Surface Area: Square Prism transparency (page IA102)</li> </ul>	
133	Volume	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of volume</li> <li>Use a formula to determine the volume of a 3-dimensional figure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Surface Area: Square Prism (page IA102) for each student</li> <li>Cube Pattern (page IA103) for each student and</li> </ul>	
134	More Volume	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of the relationship between perimeter, area, and volume</li> <li>Use a formula to determine the volume of a 3-dimensional figure</li> <li>Develop an understanding of square units and cubic units</li> <li>Solve geometry word problems</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>the teacher</li> <li>Face Area (page IA104) for the teacher</li> <li>3-Dimensional Figures transparency (page IA105)</li> <li>3-Dimensional Figures (page IA105) for each student</li> </ul>	
135	More Surface Area & Volume	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of surface area and volume</li> <li>Find the surface area of a square prism (cube) and a rectangular prism</li> <li>Use a formula to determine the volume of a 3-dimensional figure</li> <li>Solve geometry word problems</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Nets Review transparency (page IA106)</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids:</li> <li>An object to represent each of the following: sphere, cone, cylinder, rectangular prism, square prism (cube), triangular prism, rectangular pyramid, square pyramid, triangular pyramid</li> <li>A cereal box</li> </ul>	
136	Chapter 14 Review	• Review	<ul><li>Construction paper: red, yellow, and blue</li><li>Scissors for each student and the teacher</li></ul>	
137	Chapter 14 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of multiplication properties</li> <li>Substitute a value for a variable to determine the value of the expression</li> <li>Determine the operation needed to make an equation true</li> <li>Solve multiplication and division problems</li> <li>Solve time and measurement problems</li> <li>Determine the standard form for the given word form of a number</li> <li>Determine the value of an improper fraction</li> <li>Solve a multi-step word problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Transparent tape for each student and the teacher</li> <li>Crayons for each student: green, orange, purple</li> <li>A shoebox</li> <li>A piece of cardboard (large enough to cover the opening of the shoebox)</li> <li>Math 5 Tests and Answer Key</li> <li>Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Fact Reviews pages 1–78</li> <li>Extended Activities</li> </ul>	

	Chapter 15: Metric Measurement			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials	
138	Metric Measurement: Linear	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of the metric system</li> <li>Recognize metric prefixes and abbreviations</li> <li>Develop an understanding of <i>meter</i>, <i>kilometer</i>, <i>centimeter</i>, and <i>millimeter</i></li> </ul>	<b>Teaching Visuals (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</b> • Chart 13: <i>Perimeter</i> • Chart 20: <i>Metric Measurement</i> • Chart 21: <i>Metric Measurement: Length &amp;</i>	
		<ul> <li>Estimate and measure length, width, and height to the nearest meter, centimeter, and millimeter</li> <li>Draw a line to the nearest centimeter or millimeter</li> <li>Recognize that 1000 meters equal 1 kilometer</li> <li>Determine the appropriate linear unit</li> </ul>	Distance • Chart 22: Metric Measurement: Capacity • Chart 23: Metric Measurement: Mass Teacher Manipulatives Packet: • Rulers: Centimeter Ruler. Measuring Tape	
139	More Linear Measurement	<ul> <li>Convert millimeters, centimeters, or kilometers to meters and meters to millimeters, centimeters, or kilometers</li> <li>Convert centimeters to millimeters and millimeters to centimeters</li> <li>Compare linear measurements using &gt;, &lt;, or =</li> </ul>	(meter) • Thermometer • Red Strip • Boiling Point Steam Cloud Student Manipulatives Packet: • Rulers: Centimeter Ruler, Measuring Tape	
140	Metric Measurement: Capacity & Mass	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of <i>liter</i> and <i>milliliter</i></li> <li>Convert milliliters to liters and liters to milliliters</li> <li>Develop an understanding of <i>gram</i>, <i>kilogram</i>, and <i>milligram</i></li> <li>Convert milligrams or kilograms to grams and grams to milligrams or kilograms</li> <li>Compare capacity measurements using &gt;, &lt;, or =</li> <li>Compare mass measurements using &gt;, &lt;, or =</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(meter)</li> <li>Thermometer</li> <li>Red Strip</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> <li>Input/Output Tables transparency (page IA21)</li> <li>Input/Output Tables transparency (page IA21)</li> </ul>	
141	Celsius Temperature	<ul> <li>Recognize <i>degree</i> as a measuring unit for temperature</li> <li>Recognize that °C represents <i>degrees Celsius</i></li> <li>Recognize standard Celsius temperatures</li> <li>Read and set a Celsius thermometer</li> <li>Determine the temperature 10° warmer or 10° colder</li> <li>Determine the amount of increase or decrease between two temperatures</li> <li>Measure temperature using a Celsius thermometer</li> <li>Determine the more reasonable temperature</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Imput Output Tables transparency (page IA21) for each student</li> <li>Pyramids transparency (page IA99)</li> <li>Prisms transparency (page IA100)</li> <li>3-Dimensional Figures transparency (page IA105)</li> <li>Metric Conversions transparency (page IA107)</li> <li>Metric Conversions (page IA107) for each student</li> <li>Metric Conversions Review transparency (page</li> </ul>	
142	Add & Subtract Metric Units	<ul> <li>Add and subtract metric measurements with and without decimal form</li> <li>Solve measurement word problems</li> </ul>	<ul><li>IA108)</li><li>Metric Conversions Review (page IA108) for each student</li></ul>	
143	Chapter 15 Review	• Review	Christian Worldview Shaping (Teacher's Toolkit CD):	
144	Chapter 15 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Round a whole number or a decimal to a given place</li> <li>Complete a mathematical statement or equation</li> <li>Read a bar graph</li> <li>Estimate the sum of 2 mixed numbers</li> <li>Add unlike fractions</li> <li>Determine the volume of a prism</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pages 13–15</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids: <ul> <li>A meter stick</li> <li>A 1-liter resealable plastic bag filled with 1 liter of water</li> <li>A round bowl (to hold water-filled bag)</li> <li>A square container (to hold water-filled bag)</li> <li>A 1-liter beaker or metric measuring cup</li> <li>A small medicine cup marked 1 to 5 mL or a medicine syringe</li> <li>A balance or metric scale</li> <li>A large paper clip and a standard-sized paper clip for each student</li> <li>A dictionary with a mass of about 1 kg</li> <li>3 items, each with a mass of less than 1 kg, and</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>3 other items, each with a mass of less than 1 kg, and</li> <li>3 other items, each with a mass of 1 kg or more, that can be measured on a balance or metric scale</li> <li>Several types of thermometers (e.g., medical,</li> </ul>	

	candy, weather)
	Celcius thermometers for a group activity
	• 3 containers to hold water at varied
	temperatures
	Math 5 Tests and Answer Key
	Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):
	• Fact Reviews pages 1–78
	• Enrichment pages 81–85
	Extended Activities

	Chapter 16: Ratios, Proportions & Percents				
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials		
145	Ratios	<ul> <li>Write ratios in 3 forms: word form, ratio form, fraction form</li> <li>Write ratios to describe part-to-part, part-to-whole, and whole-to-part comparisons</li> <li>Solve problems with ratios</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Teacher Manipulatives Packet:</li> <li>Shapes Kit: squares, triangles, parallelograms, rhombi, and trapezoids</li> <li>Measurement Flashcards: metric</li> <li>Student Manipulatives Packet:</li> </ul>		
146	Equivalent Ratios	<ul> <li>Write ratios in 3 forms: word form, ratio form, fraction form</li> <li>Write ratios to describe comparisons</li> <li>Develop an understanding of equivalent ratios (proportion)</li> <li>Make equivalent ratios by multiplying and dividing</li> <li>Interpret a model a scale drawing, or a diagram</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Shapes Kit: squares, triangles, parallelograms, rhombi, and trapezoids</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student</li> <li>Favorite Sport Survey transparency (page IA 109)</li> </ul>		
147	Map Scales	- interpret a model, a scale drawing, of a diagram	• Favorite Sport Survey (page IA109) for each		
148	Rates	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of rates</li> <li>Use ratios to represent real-life situations and to solve problems</li> <li>Make equivalent ratios to determine the unit rate</li> <li>Calculate the distance traveled at a given rate and time</li> </ul>	student • Percent of a Number transparency (page IA110) • Probability transparency (page IA111) • Probability (page IA111) for each student • Probability Experiments (page IA112), 1 table		
149	Ratios & Percents	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of percents</li> <li>Write a percent as a ratio with 100 as the second term</li> <li>Write a percent as a ratio (fraction) in lowest terms</li> <li>Write a ratio (fraction) as a percent</li> <li>Use a ratio to solve a percent problem</li> </ul>	for each pair of students • Percent Practice transparency (page IA113) Christian Worldview Shaping (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Page 16 Other Teaching Airly		
150	Decimals & Percents	<ul> <li>Write a percent as a decimal</li> <li>Write a decimal as a percent</li> <li>Write a fraction as a percent</li> <li>Compare percents to decimals and fractions using &gt;, &lt;, or =</li> <li>Solve percent problems</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A model car or train</li> <li>A map</li> <li>A ruler for each student</li> <li>A builder's square (optional)</li> <li>A calculator for each student (optional)</li> </ul>		
151	Percent of a Number	<ul> <li>Use a proportion to find the percent of a number</li> <li>Multiply by a decimal to find the percent of a number</li> <li>Use mental math to find 10% and multiples of 10% of a number</li> <li>Solve percent word problems</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Colored chark of white board markets, yellow and blue</li> <li>Overhead markets: 5 different colors</li> <li>Colored pencils for each student: 5 different colors</li> <li>4 Unifix Cubes: 2 red 1 blue and 1 green</li> </ul>		
152	Probability	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of probability</li> <li>Write probability as a fraction and a percent</li> <li>Conduct a probability experiment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A container to hold 4 Unifix Cubes</li> <li>Approximately 4 paper cups, 4 quarters, and 4 number cubes (1 item needed for each pair of</li> </ul>		
153	Chapter 16 Review	• Review	students)		
154	Chapter 16 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Determine the unknown measure of an angle</li> <li>Determine the volume of a cube</li> <li>Identify a line of symmetry in a figure</li> <li>Identify congruent figures</li> <li>Add and subtract customary measurements</li> <li>Round whole numbers and decimals to a given place</li> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of place value</li> </ul>	Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Fact Reviews pages 1–78 • Enrichment pages 86–92 • Extended Activities		

	Chapter 17: Integers			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials	
155	Positive & Negative Numbers	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of positive and negative numbers</li> <li>Compare and order positive and negative numbers</li> <li>Subtract positive numbers to get a negative number using a number line</li> <li>Add positive numbers or negative numbers using manipulatives</li> <li>Add negative numbers using a number line</li> </ul>	Teacher Manipulatives Packet: • Number Line Student Manipulatives Packet: • Algebra Mat Kit • Number Line Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD): • Cumulative Review Answer Sheet (page IA8) for each student	
156	Adding Positive & Negative Numbers	<ul> <li>Add positive and negative numbers using manipulatives</li> <li>Add positive and negative numbers using a number line</li> <li>Write an addition equation for a word problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Algebra Mat transparency (page IA114)</li> <li>Integer Review transparency (page IA115)</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids:</li> </ul>	
157	Subtracting Negative Numbers	<ul> <li>Subtract positive and negative numbers using manipulatives</li> <li>Subtract positive and negative numbers using a number line</li> <li>Write a subtraction equation for a word problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Plastic counters: opaque (to appear black on a transparency) and transparent red</li> <li>Math 5 Tests and Answer Key</li> <li>Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Fact Reviews pages 1–78</li> <li>Enrichment pages 93–96</li> <li>Extended Activities</li> </ul>	
158	Adding & Subtracting	<ul> <li>Add and subtract positive and negative numbers using manipulatives</li> <li>Add and subtract positive and negative numbers using a number line</li> <li>Write an equation for a word problem</li> </ul>		
159	Chapter 17 Review	• Review		
160	Chapter 17 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Determine the value of a digit in a number</li> <li>Round decimals to a given place</li> <li>Identify 2-dimensional figures</li> <li>Add, subtract, and multiply fractions</li> <li>Add and subtract whole numbers and decimals</li> <li>Multiply and divide whole numbers</li> <li>Use mental math to multiply a factor that is a multiple of 10</li> </ul>		

Chapter 18: Data & Graphs			
Lesson	Торіс	Lesson Objectives	Chapter Materials
161	Line Plot & Stem- and-Leaf Plot	<ul> <li>Complete a tally/frequency table using given data</li> <li>Calculate the mean (average) for a set of data</li> <li>Determine the range, mode, and median for a set of data</li> <li>Read and interpret a line plot</li> <li>Read and interpret a stem-and-leaf plot</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Teaching Visuals (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Chart 26: Double Bar Graph</li> <li>Chart 27: Pictograph</li> <li>Chart 28: Double Line Graph</li> <li>Instructional Aids (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Tally Table transparency (page IA116)</li> <li>Tally Table (page IA116) for each student</li> <li>Line Plot &amp; Stem-and-Leaf Plot transparency (page IA117)</li> <li>Double Bar Graph transparency (page IA118)</li> <li>Double Bar Graph (page IA118) for each student</li> <li>Double Line Graph (page IA118) for each student</li> <li>Double Line Graph (page IA119) for each student</li> <li>Pictograph &amp; Circle Graph transparency (page IA121)</li> <li>Circle: Tenths transparency (page IA122)</li> <li>Test Scores transparency (page IA123)</li> <li>Circle Graph transparency (page IA124)</li> <li>Mental Math Problems (page IA125) (optional)</li> <li>Other Teaching Aids:</li> <li>Colored pencils: red and blue for each student</li> <li>Overhead markers: red and blue; 2 other colors</li> <li>Math 5 Tests and Answer Key</li> <li>Optional (Teacher's Toolkit CD):</li> <li>Fact Reviews pages 1–78</li> <li>Enrichment pages 97–100</li> <li>Extended Activities</li> </ul>
162	Double Bar & Double Line Graphs	<ul> <li>Read and interpret a double bar graph</li> <li>Complete a double bar graph using given data</li> <li>Read and interpret a double line graph</li> <li>Complete a double line graph using given data</li> </ul>	
163	Pictograph & Circle Graph	<ul> <li>Read and interpret a pictograph</li> <li>Make a pictograph using a table of data</li> <li>Read and interpret a circle graph</li> <li>Make a circle graph using given data</li> </ul>	
164	Chapter 18 Review	• Review	
165	Chapter 18 Test Cumulative Review	<ul> <li>Estimate a product or a quotient of given whole numbers</li> <li>Find the sum of given whole numbers or fractions</li> <li>Identify an expression for a given value</li> <li>Solve word problems</li> <li>Calculate area, surface area, and volume of figures</li> <li>Rename improper fractions to lowest terms</li> <li>Solve for a variable</li> <li>Find a fraction of a whole number</li> <li>Divide a decimal by a 1-digit divisor</li> </ul>	